



Safe & Savvy

A guide to help older people
avoid abuse, scams and fraud.

bankwest



Who should read this guide?

We know that people over the age of 50 are at risk of financial abuse, scams and fraud. This is often called elder financial abuse.

Elder financial abuse can take many forms and happen to anyone. It is a mistake to think it couldn't happen to you or those you love.

Even though it's hard to discuss, the more we understand what elder financial abuse is, the more we can identify it, talk about it, and take action to prevent it from happening.

This guide is for our older customers and their loved ones. We want you to be safe and savvy when managing your money.

Who developed the guide?

This guide was developed by the Commonwealth Bank of Australia (Commbank) Customer Advocate, together with a large range of community and academic experts.

We want to thank all those organisations who helped, in particular Council on the Ageing (COTA), National Seniors, Seniors Rights Service and State Trustees Limited. We had great support from Sue Field (Adjunct Associate Professor, Elder Law, Western Sydney University) and Julie Letts (ethics consultant). Many others helped generously, including health and aged-care workers, Public Trustee representatives, mediation and counselling providers, legal practitioners (including community legal centres), and helpline services for victims and carers.

You will find more information on the CommBank Customer Advocate on the back of this guide.

The information contained in this guide is designed and intended to provide general information regarding elder abuse. The information contained in this guide does not constitute, is not intended to be a substitute for and should not be relied upon as legal or other professional advice. Before acting on any information contained in this guide, you should seek your own legal or other professional advice to ensure that any steps you take are appropriate for your own circumstances.

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Are you aged 50 or older? This guide is for you

The financial issues affecting older people are unique. Early preparation avoids problems later.



This guide will

1. Introduce the concept of elder financial abuse, and explain why it matters to you
2. Make sure you can recognise the types and signs of elder financial abuse
3. Give you practical steps to safeguard yourself and your loved ones against potential abuse – now and in the future.



What is in this guide?

You'll find information, resources and practical activities to help you better understand and prevent elder financial abuse.

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Part 1

Spotting elder financial abuse

It can happen
to all of us

While elder financial abuse can happen to anyone, there are certain groups who are at higher risk. Have a look at the checklist on the next page to see if you or any loved ones are in these groups.



Why elder financial abuse should matter to you

1. It can happen to anyone (including you), and often starts much younger than you might think.
2. It hurts people. Beyond financial loss, elder financial abuse often has other serious impacts including anxiety and depression. This can harm an older person's ability to look after themselves by limiting their access to a safe home, adequate food or medical care.
3. As Australia's population ages, more and more people are susceptible.
4. It could be happening right now to you or someone you love, but it can be hard to spot until it's too late.



The following groups are at an elevated risk of elder financial abuse

- ☐ People who are alone or isolated
- ☐ People with a physical or mental disability
- ☐ People with a limited understanding of finance due to either language limitations or cultural barriers
- ☐ People from LGBTI communities
- ☐ People who are reliant on others for their care
- ☐ People who have been subject to other types of abuse in the past.

10 common forms of elder financial abuse

Elder financial abuse can take many forms and can include repeated or one-off actions, threats or even a lack of action. Here are 10 of the most common types of abuse.

1. Abusing power of attorney



"Power of attorney" gives a trusted person (the 'attorney') control over someone's assets and allows them to make financial decisions on their behalf. Abuse can occur if the attorney uses this power to take a person's assets for themselves or for others.

2. Pressure, threats and intimidation



This occurs when someone attempts to force an older person to sign over ownership of assets, or make them a beneficiary of their will. The pressure may be physical, emotional or both.

3. Fraud and scams



This occurs when a third party deliberately sets out to falsely gain a person's trust in order to defraud them and steal their money. Fraud and scams can take many forms, and are often targeted at older, more vulnerable people.

4. Abusing family agreements



Often families enter into informal agreements that are designed to help everyone, but have no legal backing (e.g. older parents sell their home and split the profit with adult children). These agreements can unintentionally create various risks of abuse.

5. Improper use of funds



This occurs when someone who lawfully has access to an older person's money uses it for unagreed purposes. For example, a carer could purchase things for themselves when buying groceries for the person in their care.

Features common to all types of abuse¹

Financial abuse exploits a power imbalance

Often elder financial abuse occurs where there is an expectation of trust. This could occur in a pre-existing relationship (e.g. family), or in a new relationship that may appear genuine, but has really been created out of self-interest.

Financial abuse is an abuse of trust

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¹ Adapted from AIFS Research Report No. 35 - February 2016. For more information see www.aifs.gov.au.



6. Theft



While theft is a risk for all people, older people are particularly at risk, especially if they have care needs. Thieves can exploit an older person's specific physical or mental vulnerabilities.

7. Inheritance impatience



This occurs when adults feel entitled to an ageing relative's assets. This could cause them to try and take their assets from them. Examples include stealing money from parents' bank accounts, or transferring assets to another person.

8. Guarantors gone wrong



Often older parents will help their adult children purchase a home or start a business by being a guarantor to a loan. In some cases, this can create situations where the older parents might lose their home, despite there being no bad intent.

9. Failure to provide promised care



This occurs when an (often well-intentioned) arrangement for family members to provide care to older relatives in exchange for financial assistance breaks down, often because of a change in circumstance (e.g. employment) for the younger person.

10. Emotional blackmail



This can be one of the subtlest and least visible forms of abuse. Examples include an adult child refusing access to grandchildren, except in return for a loan; or an emotionally dependent adult child abusing their parents' concern by demanding money.

Financial abuse is often not technically illegal

Often elder financial abuse involves someone unethically exploiting power of attorney or other legal mechanisms that give them control over an older person's assets.

Financial abuse often causes psychological, not physical harm

Often elder financial abuse doesn't involve obvious physical threats or violence (although it sometimes does). Instead, the abuser inflicts profound emotional harm and psychological distress on the victim.

Part 2

Design your support team

Everything in life is easier when you have support from a group of trusted advisers

In this section you will

1. Learn how to pick the right support team for you
2. Learn about the pros and cons of having a “power of attorney” (POA)
3. Be equipped with some simple tools to help you select and manage your power of attorney.

Top tips

The most important things you should do are:

- ☐ Make sure that the people in your team are the right ones to help manage your financial affairs.
- ☐ Don't automatically assume that family members have the right skills, qualities or capacity to help you.
- ☐ Check in regularly with your doctor. Ask them to inform a trusted friend or family member if your health significantly declines.
- ☐ Keep written records of family agreements you have in place. Strongly consider legal advice.
- ☐ Let your bank know of any concerns you have regarding people's access to your accounts.
- ☐ Assess your personal and professional relationships at least every year.



How to pick your support team

The model below shows the different people who might be appropriate to be on your team. Think about who might be best for your circumstances.

Your team's job is to

- Provide you with the best advice
- Help you plan and provide for your future, including comfortable retirement
- Set up your financial affairs to prevent abuse
- Plan for a time when you might be unable to manage your finances (if your mental or physical health weakens)
- Help you consider and set up a power of attorney, or another type of authority to assist you with financial and legal matters.



Even though family members can sometimes be the right people to be on your team, ask yourself:

“Who else should be on my team to help me protect my financial future and safeguard me from abuse?”



Family members

Family is an obvious choice to help with financial, legal and health-related matters, and the support of loved ones can be important for everyone. However, it's entirely up to you how much you want to discuss with each family member, and what sort of authority you give them over your money.

If you are considering appointing a power of attorney (or any other type of decision-making authority), family is just one option. It is important to share your wishes and preferences with people you trust while you are healthy and not under pressure. There is no obligation to give decision-making rights to your son, daughter or any other relative. Consider your own relationship with each family member, and whether they have the right capabilities, intent and time to assist you – now and in the future.



Doctors

Doctors play an important role in assessing and maintaining your health. They can also play a significant role in determining your legal capacity to manage your financial affairs. This is critical if you have assigned an enduring power of attorney that will come into effect if you become unwell.

You should develop a close relationship with your doctor and discuss these issues now. Ask your doctor what 'legal capacity' and 'decline' look like, how often you should be assessed and who should be alerted if your health declines. We recommend regular check-ups at an interval that makes sense for you in the context of your physical and mental health.



Lawyers & community legal centres

Lawyers can play a significant role in helping to prevent abuse or unintended financial harm by formalising family agreements, such as granny flat or guarantor arrangements, or gifts and loans. A lawyer can also help you to draft your will. Lawyers also help in situations where financial abuse is suspected or experienced.

They can help you to understand and create power of attorney documents, and provide documentation for you to share with your bank or accountant. The cost of not seeking advice on these matters can be devastating if relationships break down or you simply don't understand the implications of your choices.

Free legal advice is available if you need it. For instance, there are community legal centres located across the country and State Trustees or Guardians. Their details are available at the back of this guide.





Accountants

Accountants help you with complex matters relating to tax, business ownership and property management, especially later in life.

As you get older, you may no longer have the desire or ability to stay on top of these matters yourself. Accountants often have good visibility of your transactions and everyday spending so they can provide you with advice; this also helps them detect unusual or suspicious transactions occurring in your accounts.

If you have an accountant, tell them about your power of attorney requirements and wishes so they can keep a lookout for any suspicious behaviour.



Financial advisers

Not everyone has a financial adviser, but if you do, they can help you with your planning for retirement and your finances more generally. It's important not to leave planning too late, and to have an appropriate level of investment risk you are comfortable with. If you own your own business, your financial adviser and accountant could work together to help you.



Bank staff

Bank staff can help you with the everyday management of your finances and direct you to the right type of products and services for your needs and age. They can't set up a power of attorney document for you, but will retain any attorney documents you have, once you provide them. They can also help you arrange an 'authority to operate'. This enables a family member, accountant, or other trusted person you nominate to transact on one or more of accounts that you grant them access to.

Your bank can act as a useful partner in helping prevent, detect and stop elder financial abuse. You can ask bank staff to help protect you by creating limits on transactions, and update the records of any current attorney that you have in place, once you provide formal documentation. Bank staff can also investigate any suspicious transactions you see on your accounts.

Picking the right team 'captain'

A good support team needs a good captain, and while you are fit and able, now is the time to choose that captain. You can do this through a power of attorney.

A power of attorney (POA) is a legal document that allows you to appoint someone to act on your behalf – that is, to make decisions relating to property or financial matters.

Top tips

- ☐ Start thinking about your power of attorney when you're in good health and have time to prepare.
- ☐ Powers of attorney are not just for older people. They can be relevant for people of any age – e.g. if you're travelling overseas.
- ☐ Think about the 'five qualities every team captain should have' (see the next page). Don't assume that this person must be a family member.
- ☐ Work with a lawyer or State Trustee to set up your power of attorney requirements and ensure that all proper processes are followed.
- ☐ Be specific and deliberate about the powers you are assigning.
- ☐ Remember that you can cancel or change your power of attorney at any time. You can also grant authority for a specific period of time only.
- ☐ Consider setting limits on transactions or assigning authority to multiple people to reduce risk.
- ☐ Regularly review any people you have assigned as your attorney, or as a third party authority and check that your bank has the most current records.
- ☐ If you ever change your power of attorney, make sure to cancel the previous one in writing to anyone who has a copy. Let your bank know about the change straight away.

Why might you need a power of attorney (POA)?

- You are experiencing (or planning for) a decline in your mental health.
- You are injured, immobile or experiencing physical ailments that make it difficult to get around.
- You are in hospital, travelling or deployed in a foreign country.
- You live remotely and find it difficult to access services.
- You have difficulty managing your money yourself.



5 qualities every team captain should have

1. Integrity

- A person who will act in your best interests by saying and doing what is right.

2. Financial sense

- A person who is good at managing their money and your money.

3. Availability

- A person who has the time to assist, and can help at short notice.

4. Courage

- A person who will stand up for your rights and deal with other people for you.

5. Knowledge

- A person who takes the time to understand what they can and can't do, and takes their role seriously.
-

Risks and red flags to look out for

› There is no national register for powers of attorney – yet

This limits the ability of your bank to see the arrangements you have in place. Make sure your service and financial providers have up-to-date information, because they will only have access to your current attorney arrangements when you provide them with formal documentation. Setting up a new power of attorney doesn't automatically cancel an old one.

› Powers of attorney can become tools of abuse

Giving someone so much power can easily lead to abuse, so picking the right attorney is critical. Make sure they understand what your wishes are. Remember, you can specify or limit their powers in the power of attorney, if you want extra security.

› Your 'default' choice (e.g. a family member) may not be the right person for the job

There are many people to whom you may want to consider giving power of attorney, and it doesn't have to be a family member. Sometimes, family members may not have the right ability, capacity or qualities to do a good job for you. You need to think carefully and make the right choice for you.

Know the difference

There are three ways someone can make decisions on your behalf



Two types of power of attorney

1. General power of attorney (POA)

This gives one or more persons the authority to act for you in financial and legal matters:

- Buy and sell real estate or shares
- Operate your bank accounts
- Spend money on your behalf
- Allocate gifts.

You can choose when it comes into effect, for how long, and for what purpose. This type of attorney can be useful when you have a specific period for which you need someone to act on your behalf.

Note:

A general power of attorney is only effective while you have the capacity to make and communicate decisions for yourself.

2. Enduring power of attorney (EPOA)

This allows your attorney to make financial decisions on your behalf and continues on if you lose or suffer from diminished capacity. You can tailor it to meet your needs and impose limits. You can also choose when it comes into effect.

Clearly, an enduring power of attorney is important for giving you a say in what happens to your finances and affairs if your health deteriorates. **If you don't have an enduring power of attorney, then once you lose capacity the opportunity to appoint someone is gone.**

Often, an enduring power of attorney works well, but it comes with a significant amount of authority over your affairs, and can have different applications, depending on where you live. At the back of this guide we have listed several organisations you can contact for advice on how best to protect yourself.





There is just as much risk of abuse with a TPA as there is with a POA

The nominated person has the same access to the nominated account(s) as your attorney, and is equally able to withdraw your money and use it for their own purposes. Here are some steps to help protect yourself:

- › **Think carefully about who you give authority to.**
- › **Talk to your bank staff before giving the authority.**
- › **Don't give more access than is needed.**
- › **If you have any concerns or reservations – don't do it.**

Authority to operate

3. Third-party authority (TPA)

An authority to operate, or third-party authority (TPA), is a special type of authority that your bank can offer you in relation to your bank accounts.

A TPA gives another person access to one or more of your bank accounts without going through a full power of attorney process. It is arranged directly through the Commonwealth Bank and allows the nominated person to perform transactions on specific accounts only. The authorised party will not be able to do things that aren't within their authority, such as opening new accounts or cards.

TPAs only apply to personal accounts – that is, you cannot give another person access to loan accounts or credit cards, for example.

Unlike a power of attorney, a TPA does not confer any legal power on the person to act on your behalf outside of accessing specific bank accounts.

It's important to realise that powers of attorneys and TPAs can coexist. This means multiple people may have access to the same accounts.

You can cancel a TPA at any time by contacting your bank.

Part 3

Bulletproofing against scams & frauds

Even the most savvy and successful people can become victims of scams and frauds. We also know scammers target older Australians, particularly men.

In this section you will

- Learn about the types of fraud and scams to look out for
- Discover how to better protect yourself from frauds and scams
- Learn from real-life case studies what can go wrong.



What is the difference between a scam and a fraud?

- A scam happens when somebody gains your confidence in order to steal your money or information. Scammers often use sophisticated lies to trick you.
- Account fraud usually happens when somebody accesses your funds without your knowledge or authority. You might not even be aware of the fraud until you notice it on your statement or receive a call from your bank.

Top tips

Scams

- ☐ Hang up on suspicious phone calls, even if they say they are from big companies. Call back using a number from a trusted source, such as the phone book or the company's website.
- ☐ Never share passwords and personal information. Anyone who asks you for your password is probably scamming you.
- ☐ Be a sceptic when reviewing email attachments, links and suspicious texts. If you're in doubt, delete the message.
- ☐ Use up-to-date anti-virus software to protect your computer. You can get it free at [scamwatch.gov.au](https://www.scamwatch.gov.au).
- ☐ Don't send money or personal information to people from unusual locations.

Fraud

- ☐ If you shop online, always use secure websites. Make sure the web address (URL) starts with "https" or has a padlock symbol at the front.
- ☐ Avoid swiping your card when making purchases. Inserting or tapping your card is often more secure, or opt to use a PIN over signing for purchases.
- ☐ Always keep your personal and account information safe and don't keep a record or tell anybody your PINs or passwords.
- ☐ Check your bank account and statement regularly, keep an eye out for any unfamiliar transactions.
- ☐ Tell your bank if you are travelling.

Common scams & frauds

Watch out for these common scams and frauds.

Scams

- **IT Support** – The scammer contacts you by phone or email pretending to be technical support staff from a telecommunications or computer company. They sometimes request remote access to your computer and often try to convince you to transfer money or to buy a prepaid gift card to fix a fake technical issue.
- **Romance & dating scams** – The scammer forms a relationship with you to extract money or gifts. They may convince you to transfer assets into their name or ask to become a beneficiary of your will. Often they will ask you for money to fix a non-existent health, travel or family problem.
- **Investment scams** – The scammer claims to be a stockbroker or portfolio manager offering you financial or investment advice. They will try to convince you to hand over money for an investment opportunity.
- **Job opportunities** – The scammer offers you a quick and guaranteed way of making money with little effort. So-called 'pyramid' schemes often masquerade as multi-level marketing businesses by using payments from new recruits as "profit" for earlier investors.
- **Unexpected money** – The scammer offers you the false promise of an inheritance or a share in a large sum of money in return for paying them a smaller up-front fee. This includes the well-known **Nigerian scams**, where the scammer claims to need help transferring a large sum of money out of their country, and **lottery scams**, where the scammer asks for a fee in order for you to claim winnings from a fictional competition.
- **Travel scams** – The scammer tricks you into claiming a free or discounted fictional holiday. To secure your 'booking', you may be asked to give the scammer personal information and credit card numbers.
- **Fake charities** – The scammer takes advantage of your generosity and compassion by posing as a charity, or claiming to need money to help a child who is ill.
- **Buying or selling products** – The scammer tricks you into paying for fake invoices, shopping at fake websites, or purchasing products at discount prices – products that you don't receive or don't work as described.

Account frauds

- **'Phishing'** – The fraudster tricks you into giving them usernames, passwords or credit card details by posing as someone you can trust such as a suspicious phone call or link to a fake website.
- **Malware** – The fraudster sends you an email or text that looks legitimate but when you click on the link it installs software on your computer, phone or tablet that gives the criminal online access to your bank accounts.
- **Skimming** – The fraudster installs a device on an ATM or EFTPOS machine that reads and stores information from your card, which is then used to withdraw money or make purchases.
- **Card fraud** – The fraudster uses your credit card details without your authorisation, either through card skimming or by convincing you to give out the information under false pretences.
- **Missed call** – The fraudster calls you but then hangs up quickly, prompting you to call them back on a premium number with high call charges.
- **Identity fraud** – The fraudster uses your identity or personal information to commit a crime. This can involve the theft of your identity or the production of false identities and financial documents.
- **Cheque fraud** – The fraudster attempts to use fake, forged or altered cheques to pay for goods and services.



Many victims, huge losses

Many people never know that they have been the victim of a scam or a fraud. Those who are aware may feel ashamed to admit or report it.

We do know, however, that the real impact of frauds and scams is a great deal higher than most people imagine.



1.6m



47%



50+

The Australian Bureau of Statistics estimated that 1.6 million Australians were affected by fraud and scams in the 2014–15 financial year, with a total loss of \$3 billion².

There was a 47% increase in the number of scams reported to the Australian Competition and Consumer Commission from 2015 to 2016³.

Our analysis at the CommBank Customer Advocate suggests that 76% of scam activity affected customers over 50.

Why are fraudsters and scammers so effective?

- **They play on emotions** such as fear, loneliness, desire and compassion to trick you into making decisions that you wouldn't otherwise make.
- **They identify and prey on vulnerabilities** such as isolation, age, financial hardship, language barriers and low computer skills to take advantage of your situation.
- **They are experts** at manipulating your trust and imitating honest people or organisations.
- **They may threaten you** with a fine, disconnection of your services, arrest or even deportation.



Brian's story

A romance scam

Brian, a 65-year-old widower, did not realise he was subject to an online romance scam. His 'fiancée' lives overseas and they've been 'dating' for about 10 months. He has not met her and they've only had a relationship via Skype, telephone and social media channels. Brian called the Bankwest contact centre to transfer over half his life savings (circa \$400,000) overseas to allow his fiancée to purchase a house for the two of them to live in. The contact centre operator thought this was unusual and alerted the internal fraud team. Fraud investigations revealed concerns with the transaction and advised Brian. Brian said he was aware of some issues with this request but was still adamant relationship was genuine.

He has not met her
and they've only had
a relationship via
Skype, telephone and
social media channels.

In light of the situation, Bankwest delayed processing the transaction and spoke with Brian on several occasions to educate him about similar online scams. After working closely with Brian he eventually realised that he could be the victim of an online scam and decided against transferring large sum of money.

Brian's story is based on a real-life case study. ^



² ABS, Personal Fraud, 2014-15

³ ACCC, Targeting Scams, 2016

[^] Bankwest example used



Warning signs

Keep on the lookout for these warning signs and act straight away to protect yourself:

› **Incredible offers to make easy money**

If it sounds too good to be true, it almost certainly is!

› **Unknown contact**

Be wary of unexpected phone calls, emails or requests for remote access to your computer.

› **Feeling bullied or rushed**

Be sceptical of anyone claiming to be from a big and legitimate organisation (bank, telephone company, utilities company, government) who tries to rush you into anything.

› **Unknown transactions**

Keep an eye out for unusual and unknown transactions, whether small or large, particularly for \$1 (these small amounts are used to test if your account is active before taking out larger sums of money).

Have you been a victim of a scam or fraud?

- ☐ **Contact your bank immediately** as they may be able to stop the money transfer or close an account if you believe the scammer has your details.
- ☐ **Change your passwords and PINs** straight away if you suspect your security has been compromised. Change your passwords and PINs regularly as a preventative measure.
- ☐ **Report the scam** to a government agency (such as scamwatch.gov.au) to help them identify the scammer and prevent the scam from spreading. For fraud, you can contact the police on 131 444.
- ☐ **Contact IDCARE** on 1300 432 273 or via www.idcare.org. IDCARE is a free, Government-funded service that provides support to victims of identity crime to help them plan a response when they have had their personal information taken.
- ☐ **Apply for a Commonwealth victims' certificate** if you're a victim of identity crime. The certificate can be used to help you regain your identity credentials with different government and financial institutions.

Part 4

Warning signs of elder financial abuse

The best defence to elder financial abuse is for us all to be educated and aware. We must hone our 'sixth sense' of when it is occurring, to help us intervene before it is too late.

In this section you will

- Learn to identify nine warning signs of elder abuse
- Understand how bank staff can assist you, but also the limitations that they face
- Identify actions you can take to protect yourself or get help
- Learn from three different case studies, based on real-life situations.

Top tips

- ☐ If you have any concerns about someone abusing your trust or finances, let your bank know. Your local bank manager can speak with you privately if you would like.
- ☐ Remember, bank staff have an obligation to respect your privacy and are required to honour an authorised transaction if you insist that they proceed.
- ☐ You can help yourself by raising your awareness of the warning signs, seeking support or assistance, and pausing a transaction if something 'doesn't feel right'.



Sue's story

Working with the bank to prevent financial abuse – before it escalates

Sue called the Bankwest contact centre and asked to be put in touch with the local branch. She explained she would be coming in the next day with her son and that she needed Bankwest to advise her in front of him that no funds were available in the account. Given that Sue's request was quite unusual, the phone operator flagged that Sue might be subject to elder abuse and escalated the phone call to the Bankwest customer care team.

The team spoke with the customer and found the phone operator's concerns were validated. Sue was provided with details of some support services and also protection mechanisms to keep her funds safe. This included reducing account limits, placing savings into different accounts where her cash could only be transferred to a linked account, disabling internet banking and placing notes on her account. Sue was grateful for the support and agreed to speak with support services.

Sue's story is based on a real-life case study. ^

She needed Bankwest to advise her in front of her son, that no funds were available in the account

^ Bankwest example used

Warning signs of financial abuse

Here are some warning signs to look out for that might suggest you are experiencing financial abuse and some actions you can take.

Changes

Warning signs

What might be happening:

Making a sudden change to the way you do your banking.

- › You withdraw money more often than usual, or in larger amounts.
- › You transfer a big sum of money overseas.
- › You give someone authority to access your account, and unusual transactions suddenly occur.

- Your behaviour is out of the ordinary.
- You may unknowingly be a victim of a fraud or a scam.
- Someone may be influencing you to spend in ways you are not comfortable with, for their personal gain.

Confusion

Feeling surprised or confused.

- › There are withdrawals from your account that don't make sense.
- › Language barriers make it hard for you to understand.
- › You have missing or confusing bank statements.

- Someone could be transacting on your account without your permission.
- Someone might be taking advantage of your difficulty understanding language and instructions.
- Someone might have changed your personal information (such as your address) so that you can't see what's going on with your money and accounts.

Coercion

Feeling someone is pushing you to do things with your money that you feel uncomfortable about.

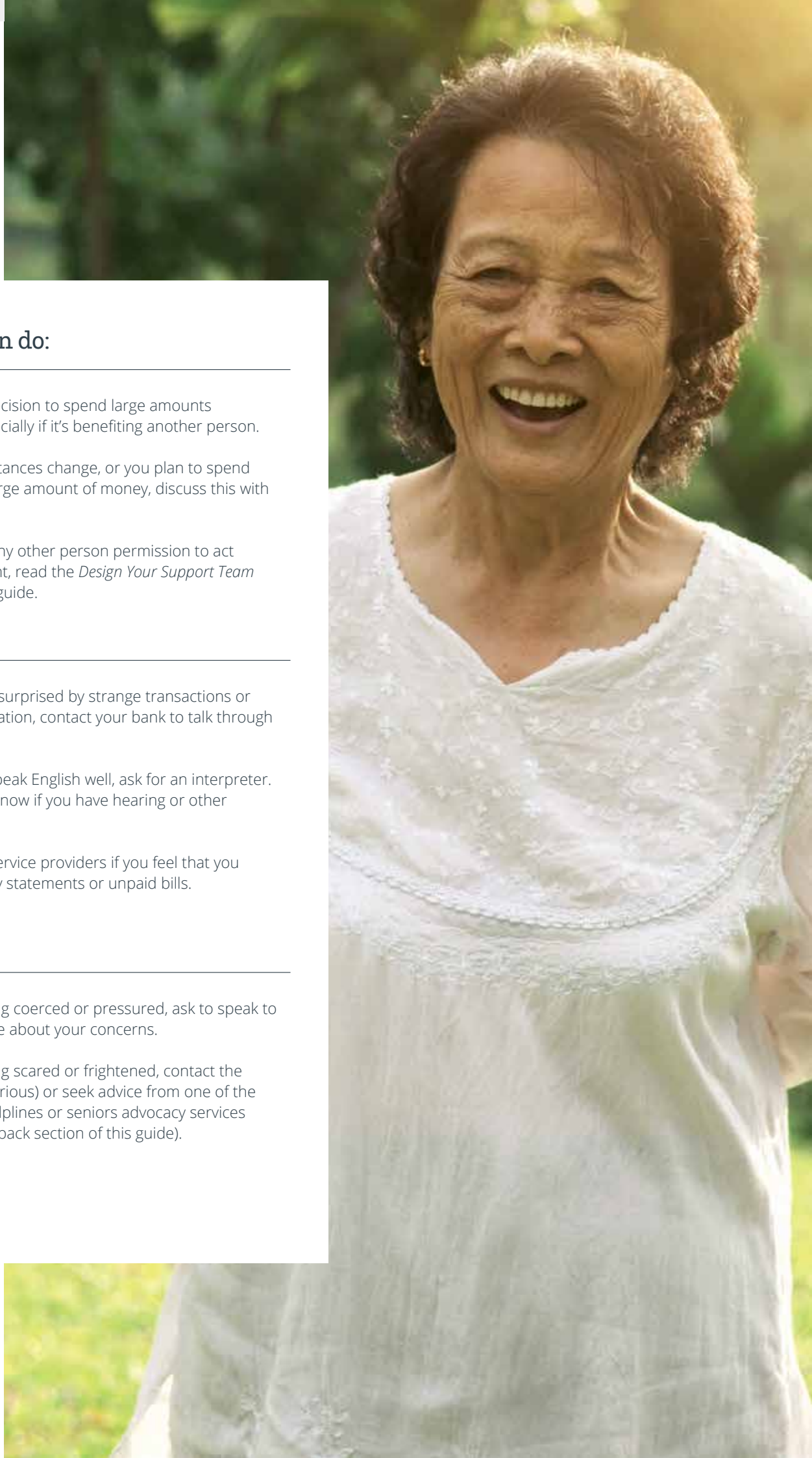
- › You feel intimidated or controlled by the person, and believe you must do what they say.
- › Someone who doesn't have authority over your money accompanies you to the bank to make a withdrawal.
- › Someone else fills out withdrawal forms (or other documents) on your behalf.

- Someone may be using power or threats to force you to hand over your money to them.
- Psychological abuse and financial abuse may be occurring simultaneously.



What you can do:

- ☐ Don't rush a decision to spend large amounts of money, especially if it's benefiting another person.
 - ☐ If your circumstances change, or you plan to spend or transfer a large amount of money, discuss this with your bank first.
 - ☐ Before giving any other person permission to act on your account, read the *Design Your Support Team* section of this guide.
-
- ☐ If you are ever surprised by strange transactions or missing information, contact your bank to talk through your concerns.
 - ☐ If you do not speak English well, ask for an interpreter. Let bank staff know if you have hearing or other impediments.
 - ☐ Contact your service providers if you feel that you are missing any statements or unpaid bills.
-
- ☐ If you are feeling coerced or pressured, ask to speak to bank staff alone about your concerns.
 - ☐ If you are feeling scared or frightened, contact the police (if it is serious) or seek advice from one of the elder abuse helplines or seniors advocacy services (located in the back section of this guide).



Bobs' story

Helping to navigate abusive situations

Bob, a 72-year-old man, visited his local branch with a young man, who he introduced to the teller as his "new friend". Bob asked the teller to transfer the money from his account to his new friend's account, explaining that his new friend was helping him relocate back to his family in the UK and that the money was to pay for his flights and accommodation.

This raised red flags for the bank teller. She knew Bob had previously mentioned that he had sold all his properties in Australia and was moving back to the UK, but she also knew that Bob suffered from Parkinson's disease and was not being accompanied to the bank by his usual support person. The teller advised Bob and his new friend that this would need to be reviewed by the branch manager and they would call him the next day.

The branch manager agreed that the request looked suspicious and called Bob to discuss the situation. Bob advised that his new friend promised to help him move back to the UK but had become demanding, and was

asking for money and telling Bob what to do at the branch. He said he was happy that the bank teller had not completed the transaction. The branch manager suggested Bob speak to his family in the UK. They were able to help him and were relieved that delaying the transaction had stopped Bob from potentially losing his money.

Bob's story is based on a real-life case study. ^

^ Bankwest example used



Bob asked the teller to transfer the money from his account to his new friend's account



The review confirmed that one of the POAs was not acting in Stella's best interests



Stella's story

Sometimes, your family members could not be acting in your best interests

As a life-long Bankwest customer, Stella was recently diagnosed with advanced dementia. Following her doctor's advice, Stella put a joint Power of Attorney (POA) in place as she was no longer capable of making decisions in relation to her finances. The joint POA was held by her two sons. One day, Stella's oldest daughter visited a Bankwest branch, requesting details about her mum's accounts. She explained that she thought her mum was being financially abused by one of the POAs.

The Bankwest branch manager was unable to provide the account information due to privacy reasons but assured the daughter that this situation would be taken seriously and investigated. The branch manager escalated the matter to the customer care team, who

reviewed the customer's accounts and spoke with Stella's husband. This review confirmed that one of the POAs was not acting in Stella's best interests. After liaising with the family and explaining their options, it was agreed to restrict the ability for just one of the POAs to transact on the account without the other POA being present. Bankwest also provided information to the family on how to report suspected elder abuse. They were thankful for the support and care shown to Stella.

Stella's story is based on a real-life case study. ^

^ Bankwest example used

Part 5

Advice and support for carers

At some point in our lives, nearly all of us will take on the role of being a carer for someone we love. Whether you provide this care full or part time, it's a big responsibility – and without support, it can be overwhelming.

In this section you will

- Learn where you, as the carer, can go for support
- Look at the rights and responsibilities of carers – including what you can and can't do
- Learn how to help prepare an older person for the future.

Top tips

- ☐ Start conversations today about preparing for the future, even when those conversations are going to be difficult.
- ☐ Always act in the best interest of the older person, and ensure their wishes and autonomy are preserved.
- ☐ Ensure you take active steps to ensure your own safety, education and general wellbeing.
- ☐ Keep accurate records and receipts for all financial transactions that you make on behalf of the older person.
- ☐ Use support from government and community-based services – especially if you are the sole carer or are finding things tough. You can find referral details at the end of this guide.
- ☐ Formalise family agreements wherever possible.
- ☐ Encourage your loved one to be an active member of their community.
- ☐ Try to share the load with other family members and trusted friends.



Carers in Australia

There are nearly 2.7 million carers in Australia. Around 850,000 of these are full-time carers for an older person or someone with a disability. Most full-time carers are over the age of 45, and 25 per cent are over 65. Most primary carers of older people are immediate family members, often partners or adult children, and usually women⁴.

Being a carer is hard work – with a third providing more than 40 hours of care per week⁴.

⁴ ABS, Survey of Disability, Ageing and Carers, 2015

If you are caring for someone full time, you may well be facing several challenges

- You may feel isolated and as if you are 'going it alone'.
- It can be hard to know where to find help or how to deal with paperwork and bureaucracy.
- You may feel distressed watching the gradual decline of your family member or friend.
- You may be caring for someone who is undergoing a personality change or who is distressed or depressed.
- The person you are caring for might not always appreciate or understand what you are doing for them.
- It can be difficult to take time away from the person you are caring for to meet your own needs for mental, emotional and physical health.

Where can you find support?

As a full time daily carer, there are programs, services and financial assistance available for you. Some of these dedicated support services are listed below. For more support, have a look at the end of this guide for further national and state services.

Carer Gateway - 1800 422 737

A national online and phone service that provides practical information and resources to support carers. The interactive service finder helps carers connect to local support services.

Carer Advisory Service (Carers Australia) - 1800 242 636

Services relating to the health, wellbeing, resilience and financial security of carers.

The Aged Care Complaints Commission - 1800 550 552

A free service for anyone who wishes to raise their concerns about the quality of care being delivered to people receiving aged-care services.

The Older Persons Advocacy Network (OPAN) - 1800 700 600

Free, independent and confidential services that focus on supporting older people and their representatives.

The Aged Care Information Line - 1800 500 853

General information for older people and their carers.

Department of Human Services (Centrelink) - 132 717

Information on whether you are eligible for a carer payment or allowance.

Your rights as a carer

To provide someone with the best care, you must also look after yourself and your own needs.

For your own health and wellbeing you have the right to:

- ☐ Plan and prepare for your own future through education and work
- ☐ Be reimbursed for any expenses connected with the care of the older person
- ☐ Live without fear of violence, threat or abuse
- ☐ Remain connected with your own family, friends and community groups
- ☐ Have some regular time for yourself, to pursue your own interests and activities.



Your responsibilities as a carer

As a carer you have many responsibilities. The following can help guide you.

Making decisions

- Give the older person all the information they need to make informed choices about their life.
- If you think the person you are caring for is no longer capable of making decisions in their own best interest, you should call the Carer Gateway (or other listed support services) for advice on what to do.
- Make decisions with the best short and long-term interest of the older person in mind.
- Have a trusted and unbiased professional assist the older person when they are entering contracts, signing legal papers or making investment decisions.
- Ensure that the older person knows what they are signing, and the implications of their decisions.

Maintaining safety and connections

- Encourage and support the older person to maintain connections with their community, friends and family. The more isolated they are, the more vulnerable they are to abuse.
- Alert relevant authorities if you feel the older person has experienced (or is in danger of) any kind of abuse, including financial abuse.
- Ensure the older person's home is safe and secure (if you require home service modifications, contact the Carer Gateway above).

Keeping records

- Always keep the older person's money separate from your own.
- Maintain a record of all expenditure made on the older person's behalf, and keep all receipts.
- Put family agreements in writing, and consider having a lawyer formalise major agreements, such as granny flat or guarantor arrangements.
- Be honest in all your dealings on behalf of the older person. Consider how you would you feel explaining your actions to others.



What if the person in care loses capacity?

If the person in care loses capacity, you should check whether they have an enduring power of attorney. If they do not have an enduring power of attorney, you can contact the State Trustee or Guardian who can help appoint someone to act on their behalf. You will find relevant details at the end of this guide.

Preparing an older person for the future

Helping an older person plan for the future will sometimes require difficult personal conversations. Although these conversations can be uncomfortable, they will help the person ensure their wishes are preserved and avoid potential conflict in the future.

Some important discussions

- Their preferences for future accommodation and care, should they be no longer able to look after themselves
- How they would like you to help them manage their day-to-day finances
- The benefits of appointing a power of attorney or other arrangement before it is needed
- Details about their financial accounts and investments, and how they would like this information accessed and protected should they experience mental decline
- Where they keep important paperwork, including wills and property deeds
- The names and contact details of their financial, legal and tax advisors
- Emergency arrangements with family, friends, neighbours, doctors, etc.

It is very important that you treat the older person with respect and dignity. They have the right to choose or refuse help, even if you disagree.



Signs of trouble

Eventually your older loved one may start to show signs of decline. The signs may be quite subtle at first but could still cause considerable distress to the person you are caring for.

These include:

- › Leaving unopened or overdue bills or notices from creditors
- › Having difficulty understanding bills, or making incorrect payments
- › Making significant withdrawals or unusual purchases, or other uncharacteristic activity in bank accounts
- › Making sudden changes to their will or power of attorney
- › Carrying large amounts of cash, or hiding cash around the house
- › Writing out PINs and leaving PINs or passwords in their wallet or purse
- › Failing to buy groceries or pay utilities.

If you see any of these signs get advice from one of the expert services listed at the end of this guide.

Staying young as long as possible

Staying connected to the wider world is crucial to the emotional, physical and mental health of older people. You can encourage and support them to:

- ☐ Maintain contact with family and other important people in their life
- ☐ Develop and maintain new friendships outside of their family, through arts, religious or social groups
- ☐ Be intellectually stimulated through reading, conversation, games and visits
- ☐ Remain agile and alert through physical activity such as walking, gardening, housekeeping and sport.
- ☐ Attend courses at a local recreation centre, adult learning institution or aged-care facility.
- ☐ Become involved in their community through a charity, senior centre or hobby group.

Signs of potential trouble being caused by others

Your loved ones may also show signs that others are not acting in their best interest.

These signs include:

- › Receiving visits from unfamiliar acquaintances
- › Being scared that they will be evicted if they don't hand over money
- › Not receiving services or care that you know they've paid for.

Part 6

Where can I go for help?

The subject of financial abuse is complex, and finding the information and support you need can be a challenge.

So how do you make sense of it, and find more information?

This section offers you the contact details for key support organisations and resources.



National Resources

The following are free Australia-wide services for carers or seniors that provide information, support and referrals relating to the abuse of older people. These services are confidential and callers remain anonymous. If you are a family member, concerned friend, neighbour or social worker who suspects elder abuse is happening, contact one of the services below.

Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged Care Complaints Commission	Provides a free service for anyone to raise their concerns about the quality of care or services being delivered to people receiving aged-care services subsidised by the government.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.agedcarecomplaints.gov.au/internet/accc/publishing.nsf/content/home• 1800 550 552
Relationships Australia	Provides core services such as counselling, mediation and family dispute resolution (as well as associated early intervention and post-separation services). These services are funded by the government and are available in each state and territory.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.relationships.org.au/what-we-do/services• 1300 364 277
Respecting Elders – FMC Mediation and Counselling	Supports older people in resolving conflict and preventing elder abuse. Provides a range of mediation and counselling services for families, as well as financial counselling.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.mediation.com.au• 1800 214 117
Scamwatch	Provides information to consumers and small businesses about how to recognise, avoid and report scams. Provides ways to report scams and obtain support if you have experienced a scam.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.scamwatch.gov.au

Senior advocacy services

Advocacy is the process of supporting an individual so that their voice is heard.

Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged and Disability Advocacy Australia (ADA Australia)	<p>Provides free education and information sessions on advocacy services for older people and those with disabilities, such as rights and responsibilities within the aged- and community-care sectors.</p> <p>Supports adults with impaired decision-making capacities to resolve guardianship and administration issues.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.adaaustralia.com.au• 1800 818 338
Capacity Australia	<p>Promotes public professional awareness and knowledge of individuals' human rights and their decision-making capacities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.capacityaustralia.org.au• 0400 319 089
Council on the Ageing (COTA Australia)	<p>Promotes policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every State. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.cota.org.au• 02 6154 9740
Dementia Australia	<p>Advocates for people living with all types of dementia, and for their families and carers. Provides support services, education and information.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.dementia.org.au• 1800 100 500
Federation of Ethnic Communities' Councils of Australia (FECCA)	<p>Advocates specifically on behalf of older people from culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds, their families and carers, to ensure their preferences and needs are included in the development of government aged-care policies and programs.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.fecca.org.au• 02 6282 5755



Organisation	Services	Contact
National Aboriginal Community Controlled Health Organisation (NACCHO)	Delivers comprehensive and culturally appropriate primary health care to the community that controls it. Initiated and operated by the Indigenous community, NACCHO provides representation and advocacy relating to health services, information, research, and health programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.naccho.org.au • 02 6246 9300
National Seniors Australia	Represents the concerns of members (people aged 50 and over) to state and federal government, businesses and the broader community. Provides members with access to specialised benefits and services such as a dedicated travel agency, insurance, and research on ageing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nationalseniors.com.au • 1300 765 050
National Social Security Rights Network (NSSRN)	A primary health care service initiated and operated by the indigenous community to deliver comprehensive and culturally appropriate health care to the community which controls it. It provides representation and advocacy relating to health services, information, research, and health programs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nssrn.org.au • NSW: 1800 226 028 • VIC: 1300 430 599 • QLD: 1800 358 511 • ACT: 02 6218 7977 • NT: 1800 812 953 • SA: 1800 246 287 • WA: 1800 642 791 • TAS: 03 6223 2500
Older Persons Advocacy Network (OPAN)	Offers free and confidential services that focus on supporting older people and their representatives to address access to Commonwealth-funded aged-care services and to participate in decisions about their care.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.opan.com.au • 1800 700 600
Silver Rainbow: LGBTI Ageing & Aged Care	Works collaboratively with government, aged-care providers, related services and LGBTI older people to create an LGBTI-inclusive aged-care sector.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.lgbtihealth.org.au/ageing • 02 8568 1123

Managing your money

These services provide advice on managing your money safely and planning for financial security for the future.

Organisation	Services	Contact
ASIC MoneySmart	Provides financial management resources, tools and information.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.moneysmart.gov.au
Get It In Black And White (Planning ahead tools)	Provides information and advice for future legal, health and financial decisions. Offers downloads of documents to help you plan ahead (will, power of attorney, enduring guardian).	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.planningaheadtools.com.au
Money Help	Provides tools and advice to help you manage your money and debt.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.moneyhelp.org.au
National Debt Helpline	Offers free and confidential services from professional financial counsellors to help you tackle your debt problems.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.ndh.org.au• 1800 007 007
No Interest Loan Scheme (NILS)	Provides individuals and families on low incomes with access to safe, fair and affordable credit. Offers loans of up to \$1,500 for essential goods and services such as fridges, washing machines and medical procedures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.nils.com.au• 13 64 57



Legal assistance

These organisations provide free legal advice, with some providers also offering financial support for those needing to take legal action.

Organisation	Services	Contact
Australian Financial Complaints Authority	Provides accessible, fair, and independent dispute resolution for consumers and financial services providers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.afca.org.au• 1800 931 678
IDCARE	Provides free, government-funded support to victims of identity crime. Can help you to develop a response plan to take the appropriate steps for repairing damage to your reputation, credit history and identity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.idcare.org• 1300 432 273
National Association of Community Legal Centres (NACLC)	Provides advice and advocacy for people in financial stress.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.naclc.org.au• You can find state-based NACLC links on their website.

see also Senior Rights services under Aged Care Information on pg. 40

Carer resources

These organisations provide carers (family and friends) with advice for supporting their loved one in an ethical and effective way. They also provide physical and emotional support.

Organisation	Services	Contact
Carers Advisory Service (Carers Australia)	Advocates on behalf of Australia's carers to influence policies and services at a national level. Works collaboratively with partners and member organisations (the network of state and territory Carers Associations) to deliver a range of essential national carer services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.carersaustralia.com.au• 1800 242 636
Carer Gateway	Provides practical information and resources to support carers. Operates nationally and online. Provides an interactive online 'service finder' that helps carers connect to local support services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.carergateway.gov.au/caring-for-someone

Aged-care information

These organisations provide both financial and legal information regarding rights and responsibilities of all parties.

Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged Care Information Line	Provides information relating to aged care for older people and their carers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.seniorsenquiryline.com.au/services/aged-care-information-line/• 1800 200 422
My Aged Care	Provides help to those accessing government-funded aged-care services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.myagedcare.gov.au• 1800 200 422
National Aged Care Advocacy Helpline	Provides information on aged-care services, makes referrals to assessment services, and provides information about carer support services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 1800 700 600
Senior Rights Services	Protects the rights of older people. Provides telephone advice, advocacy, legal advice and educational services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.seniorsrightsservice.org.au• 1800 424 079



Centerlink advice, benefits and payments

Resource	Services	Contact
Advice on Granny Flat Interests	Helps people to understand, create and assess granny flat interests.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.humanservices.gov.au/individuals/enablers/granny-flat-interest• 132 717
Rent Assistance	Provides a regular extra payment if you pay rent and get certain payments from Centrelink.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.humanservices.gov.au/individuals/services/centrelink/rent-assistance• 132 717
Special Benefit	Provides a payment if you are in severe financial hardship and can't claim any other income support from Centrelink.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.humanservices.gov.au/individuals/services/centrelink/special-benefit• 132 717
Pension and carer payments	Provides additional support for pensions and needs based payments.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• www.humanservices.gov.au• 132 717

If you require the National Relay Service please visit relayservice.gov.au.

Alternatively, you may wish to use the following services:

- TTY Service – dial 133 677 and then our number (1800 832 806)
- Speak & Listen – dial 1300 555 727 and then our number (1800 832 806)
- Translating and Interpreting Service (TIS National) – dial 13 14 50.

ACT resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



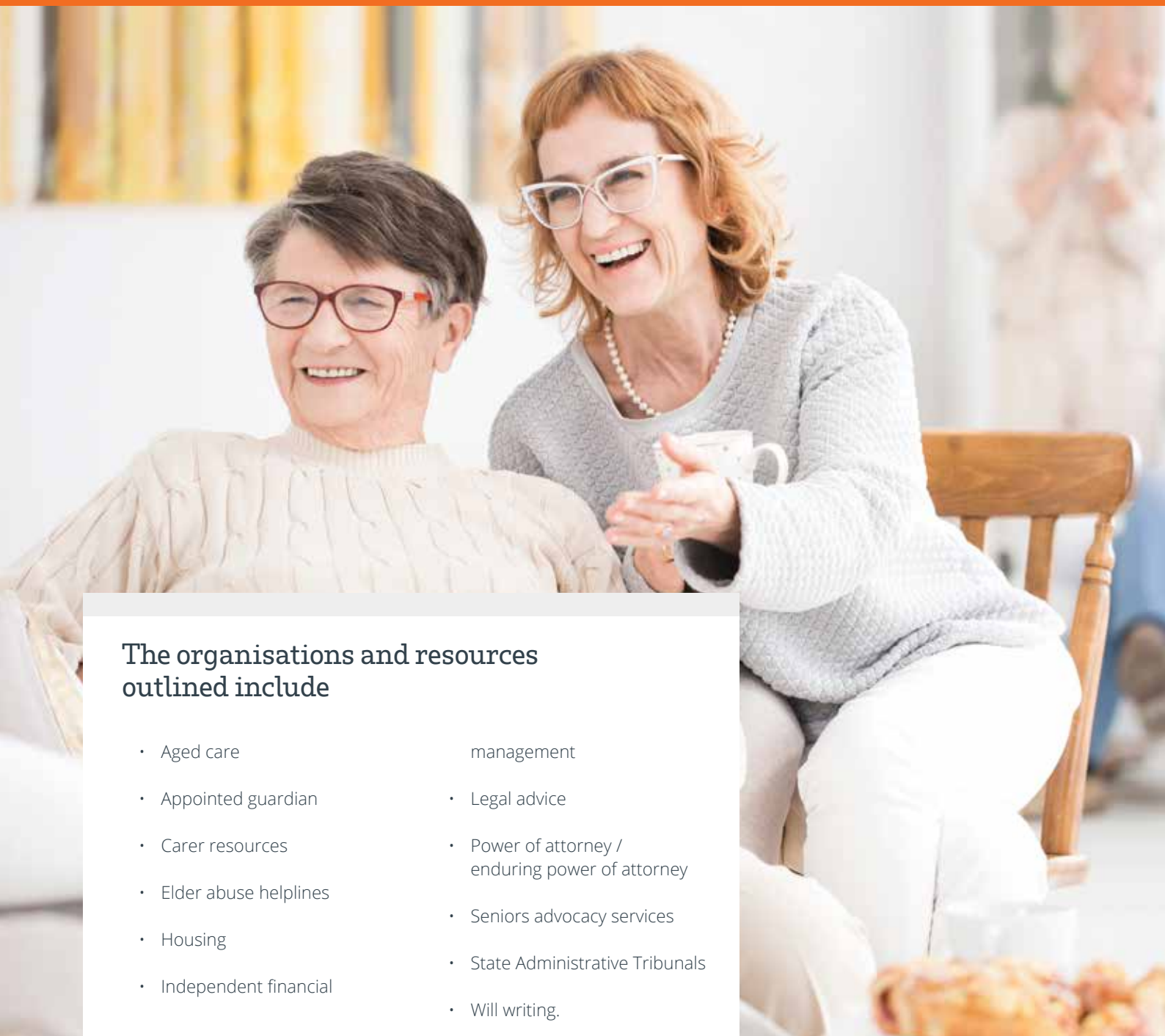
Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Appointed guardian	ACT Human Rights Commission	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.hrc.act.gov.au/public-advocate/ • 02 6205 2222
Carer resources	Carers ACT	Supports family and friend carers in the ACT and southern NSW.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carersact.org.au • 1800 052 222
Elder abuse helplines	ACT Elder Abuse Prevention Unit	Provides information that supports people to better understand and exercise their rights. Covers the National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS), substitute decision-making, health, mental health, housing, discrimination and much more.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.communityservices.act.gov.au/wac/ageing/respect_elder_abuse • 02 6205 3535
Housing	Housing & Community Services ACT	Provides social housing and community services, including assistance for people to move from homelessness into stable housing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.communityservices.act.gov.au/hcs • 133 427
Independent financial management	Public Trustee for the ACT	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.ptg.act.gov.au • 02 6207 9800

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Legal advice	Canberra Community Law	Provides legal services to people on low incomes or facing other disadvantages in Canberra and its region.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.canberracommunitylaw.org.au
	Legal Aid ACT	Helps people in the ACT with their legal problems, including criminal matters, family breakdown, child support, mental health, domestic violence, debt, housing, social security and immigration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legallaidact.org.au • 1300 654 314
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the ACT forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legislation.act.gov.au/af/2007-54/current/pdf/2007-54.pdf
	Enduring Power of Attorney		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legislation.act.gov.au/af/2017-45/current/pdf/2017-45.pdf
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotaact.org.au/ • 02 6282 3777
	ACT Disability, Aged & Carer Advocacy Service (ADACAS)	Assists people with disabilities, older people and their carers. Operates as an independent, not-for-profit advocacy organisation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.adacas.org.au • 02 6242 5060



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
State Administrative Tribunal	ACT Civil and Administrative Tribunal	Makes and reviews a range of decisions in its capacity as an independent statutory body.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.acat.act.gov.au • 02 6207 1740
Writing a will	ACT Law Society	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.actlawsociety.asn.au/public-information/making-a-will

NSW resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Aged care management
- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Seniors advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



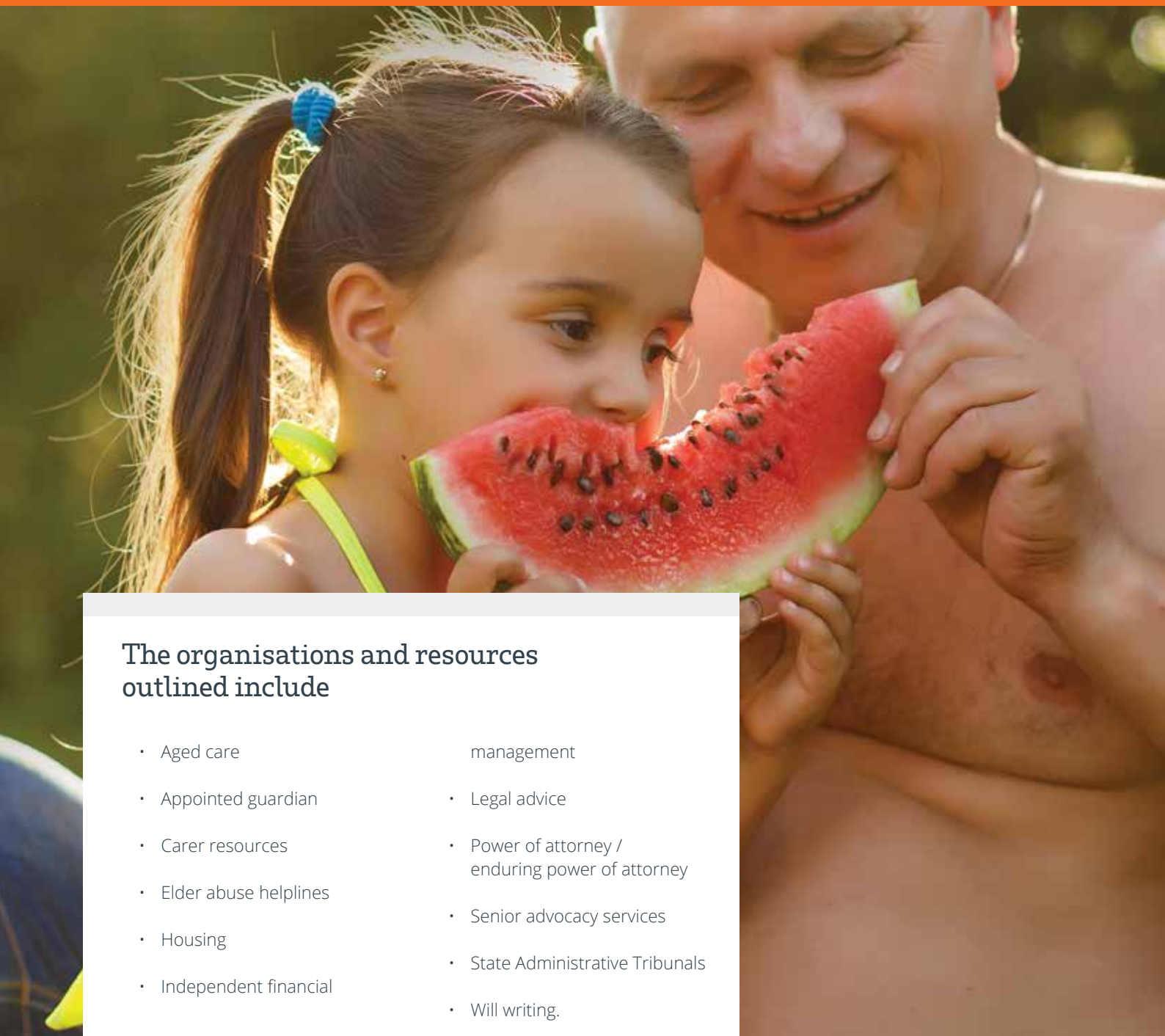
Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged care	Care Connect	Provides advice on home-care options for aged-care, disability and respite services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.careconnect.org.au • 1800 692 464
Appointed guardian	Public Guardian	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publicguardian.justice.nsw.gov.au • 02 8688 7980
Carer resources	Carers NSW	Works with all carers regardless of their age, location, life-stage or circumstances. Includes those caring for individuals with support needs relating to ageing, disability, health and mental illness.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carersnsw.org.au/aged-care • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helpline	NSW Elder Abuse Helpline & Resource Unit	Accepts reports of abuse that you have witnessed, suspect or have experienced. Provides information, support and referrals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.elderabusehelpline.com.au • 1800 628 221
	Victims Services	Provides support services, including free counselling and financial assistance to victims of crime. Helps victims navigate their way through the justice system from the time they become a victim until after the end of the court process.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.victimsservices.justice.nsw.gov.au • Victims Access Line: 1800 633 063 • Aboriginal Contact Line: 1800 019 123

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Housing	Link2home homelessness	Provides callers with information, assessments and referrals to homelessness support and accommodation services across NSW.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.facs.nsw.gov.au/housing/help/ways/are-you-homeless • 1800 152 152
Independent financial management	NSW Trustee and Guardian	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.tag.nsw.gov.au • 1300 364 103
Legal advice	NSW Older Person's Legal Service	Provides free legal information, advice and assistance to older people to promote and protect their legal rights.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legalaid.nsw.gov.au/what-we-do/civil-law/a-service-for-older-people
	NSW Legal Aid	Provides legal information and advice for people who have a legal problem, including family law disputes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legalaid.nsw.gov.au • 1300 888 529
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the NSW forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nswlrs.com.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0003/25365/General_PoA.pdf
	Enduring Power of Attorney		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nswlrs.com.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0010/187282/Enduring_PoA.pdf



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotansw.com.au • 02 9286 3860
	Seniors Rights Service	Protects the rights of older people in their capacity as a community legal centre. Provides telephone advice, advocacy, legal advice and educational services. Runs free information and workshop sessions on a wide range of issues related to seniors.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.seniorsrightsservice.org.au • 1800 424 079
	Welfare Rights Centre NSW	Provides advice about social security rights, entitlements and obligations, and assists people through the social security review and appeals system.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.welfarerightscentre.org.au • 1800 226 028
State Administrative Tribunal	NSW Civil and Administrative Tribunal (NCAT)	Deals with a broad and diverse range of matters, from tenancy issues and building works, to decisions on guardianship and administrative review of government decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.ncat.nsw.gov.au • 1300 006 228
Writing a will	Law Society of NSW	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.lawsociety.com.au/for-the-public/know-your-rights/making-a-will

NT resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Aged care management
- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



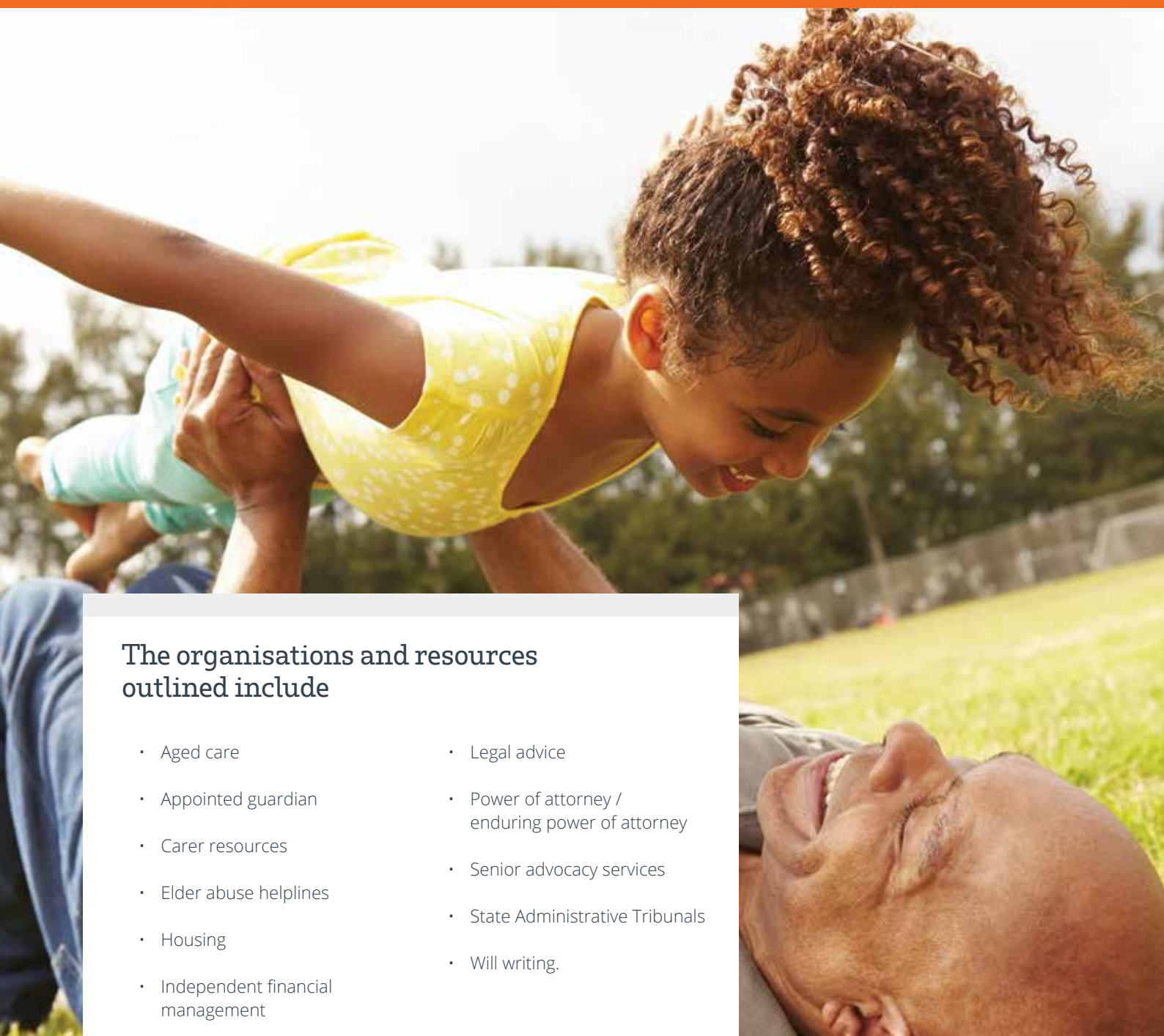
Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged care	COTA for Senior Territorians	Promotes the wellbeing of senior Territorians aged 50 years and over and Indigenous Territorians aged 45 years and over.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotant.org.au • 08 8941 1004
Appointed guardian	The Office of the Public Guardian	Provides guardianship information, advocacy, education, research, investigation and support to the Northern Territory community.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publicguardian.nt.gov.au • 1800 810 979
Carer resources	Carers NT	Promotes awareness of carers to government funders and the broader community. Gives carers access to services like respite, counselling, social support, advice and information, emotional support, education and advocacy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carersnt.asn.au • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helplines	COTA NT Elder Abuse Information Line	Discusses and records concerns about elder abuse (financial, medical, physical, emotional, psychological or neglect).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotant.org.au/information/elder-abuse-information-line • 1800 037 072
	Victims of Crime	Promotes the rights and addresses the needs of anyone who has suffered harm from crime. Provides free, confidential counselling and support services for all victims of crime. These services are provided by professional counsellors and trained volunteers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.victimsofcrime.org.au • 1800 672 242

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Housing	Department of Housing and Community Development	Aims to bring together many of the key functions that provide services in affordable and accessible housing, local government and community development across the Northern Territory.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.dhcd.nt.gov.au/homepage
Independent financial management	Public Trustee of Northern Territory	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nt.gov.au/justice/pubtrust • 08 8999 7271
Legal advice	Darwin Community Legal Services	Provides a free, confidential service to assist disadvantaged members of the community to protect their legal rights.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.dcls.org.au • 1800 812 953
	Northern Territory Legal Aid Commission	Provides initial legal advice and representation in court in criminal matters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legalaid.nt.gov.au • 1800 019 343
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney (advance personal plan)	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the NT forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nt.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0010/169075/power-of-attorney-form.pdf
	Advance personal plan	In NT, the 'advance personal plan' replaces the enduring power of attorney.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nt.gov.au/__data/assets/pdf_file/0006/169071/advance-personal-plan-form.pdf



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotant.org.au/ • 08 8941 1004
	Aged and Disability Rights Team	Provides advocacy and support for aged people, people with disabilities and their representatives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.dcls.org.au/aged-and-disability-advocacy-service • 1800 812 953
State Administrative Tribunal	The Northern Territory Civil and Administrative Tribunal (NTCAT)	Helps people quickly resolve disputes that would otherwise be dealt with by the courts or other boards and tribunals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nt.gov.au/law/courts-andtribunals/northern-territory-civil-and-administrative-tribunal-ntcat
Writing a will	State Government	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.nt.gov.au/law/bdm/make-a-will

QLD resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Aged care
- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



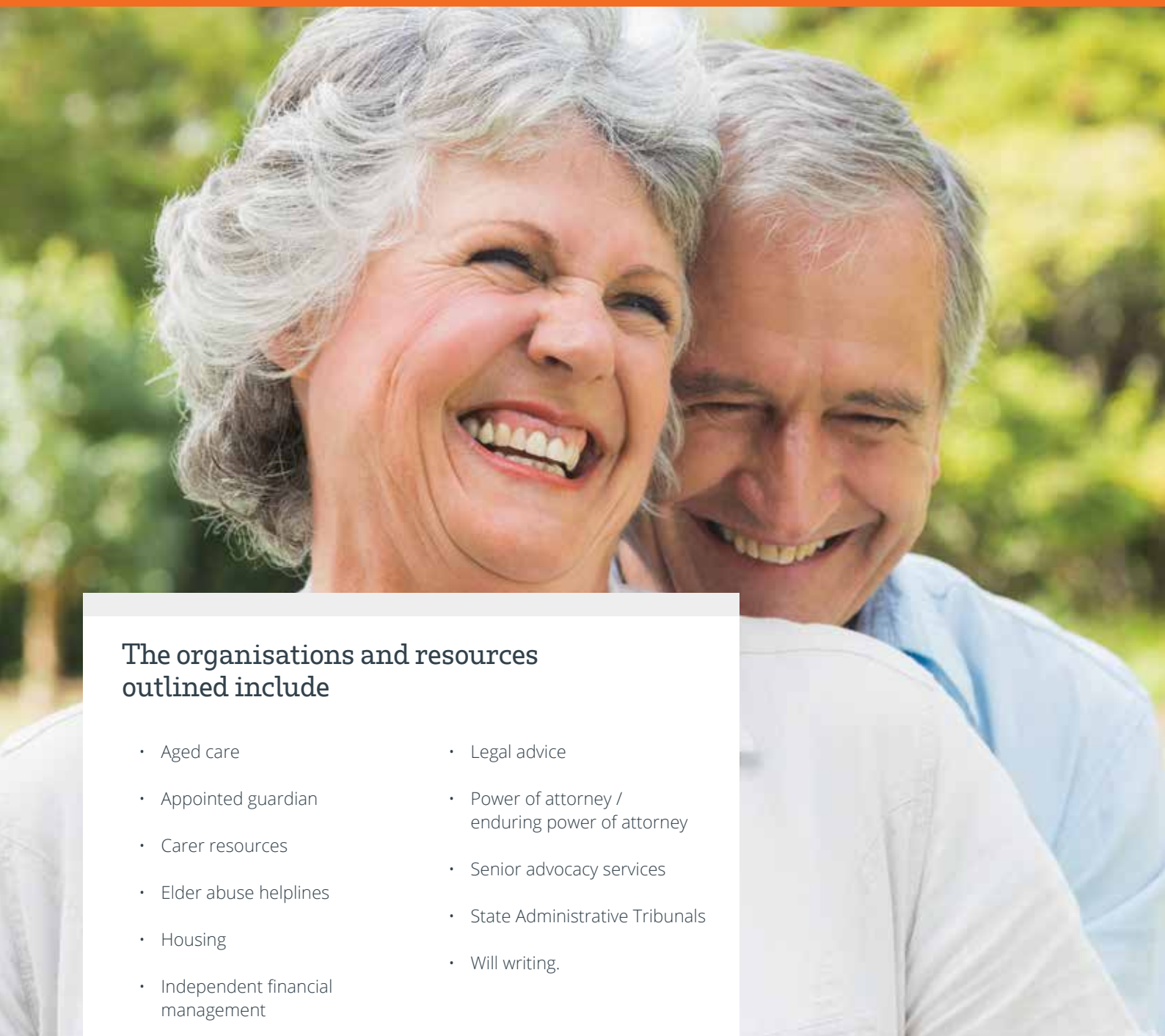
Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged care	My Aged Care	Provides information about disability, aged-care and other support services for people who are aged 65 years or older and their carers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.qld.gov.au/seniors/home-supporthousing/aged-care • 1800 200 422
Appointed guardian	The Public Advocate	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.justice.qld.gov.au/public-advocate • 07 3224 7424
Carer resources	Carers Queensland	Provides specialised disability, aged, and carer support services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carersqld.com.au • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helplines	Queensland Elder Abuse Prevention Unit	Provides information that supports people to better understand and exercise their rights. Covers the National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS), substitute decision-making, health, mental health, housing, discrimination and much more.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.eapu.com.au • 1300 651 192
	Victims Assist Queensland	Provides information and advice for victims of crime, including how to report an incident, information about available help and support, and contacts for getting further support and advice.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.qld.gov.au/law/crimeand-police/victimassist-queensland

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Housing	Queensland Government	Provides information on a wide range of housing-related topics, including emergency housing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.qld.gov.au/housing
Independent financial management	Public Trustee of Queensland	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.pt.qld.gov.au • 1300 360 044
Legal advice	Legal Aid Queensland	Provides (free of charge) legal information, publications, advice, duty lawyers, community legal education and referral services.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.legalaid.qld.gov.au • 1300 651 188 • Indigenous Contact Line: 1300 650 143
	Caxton Legal Centre	Provides free legal advice, social work services, information and referrals.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.caxton.org.au • 07 3214 6333
	Queensland Seniors Legal and Support Service	Provides free legal and social work support for seniors experiencing elder abuse, mistreatment or financial exploitation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.qld.gov.au/seniors/legal-finance-concessions/legal-services



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the QLD forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.publications.qld.gov.au/dataset/power-of-attorney-and-advance-health-directive
	Enduring Power of Attorney		
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.cotaqld.org.au 07 3316 2999
	Basic Rights Queensland	Provides free advice, advocacy and legal services to people having problems with social security or disability discrimination.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.brq.org.au 1800 358 511
State Administrative Tribunal	QLD Civil and Administrative Tribunal	The Queensland Civil and Administrative Tribunal (QCAT) is an independent, accessible tribunal that efficiently resolves disputes on a range of matters. It provides a quick, inexpensive avenue to resolve disputes between parties and make decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.qcat.qld.gov.au 1300 753 228
Writing a will	State Government	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.qld.gov.au/seniors/legal-financeconcessions/willsestate-planning

SA resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Aged care
- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



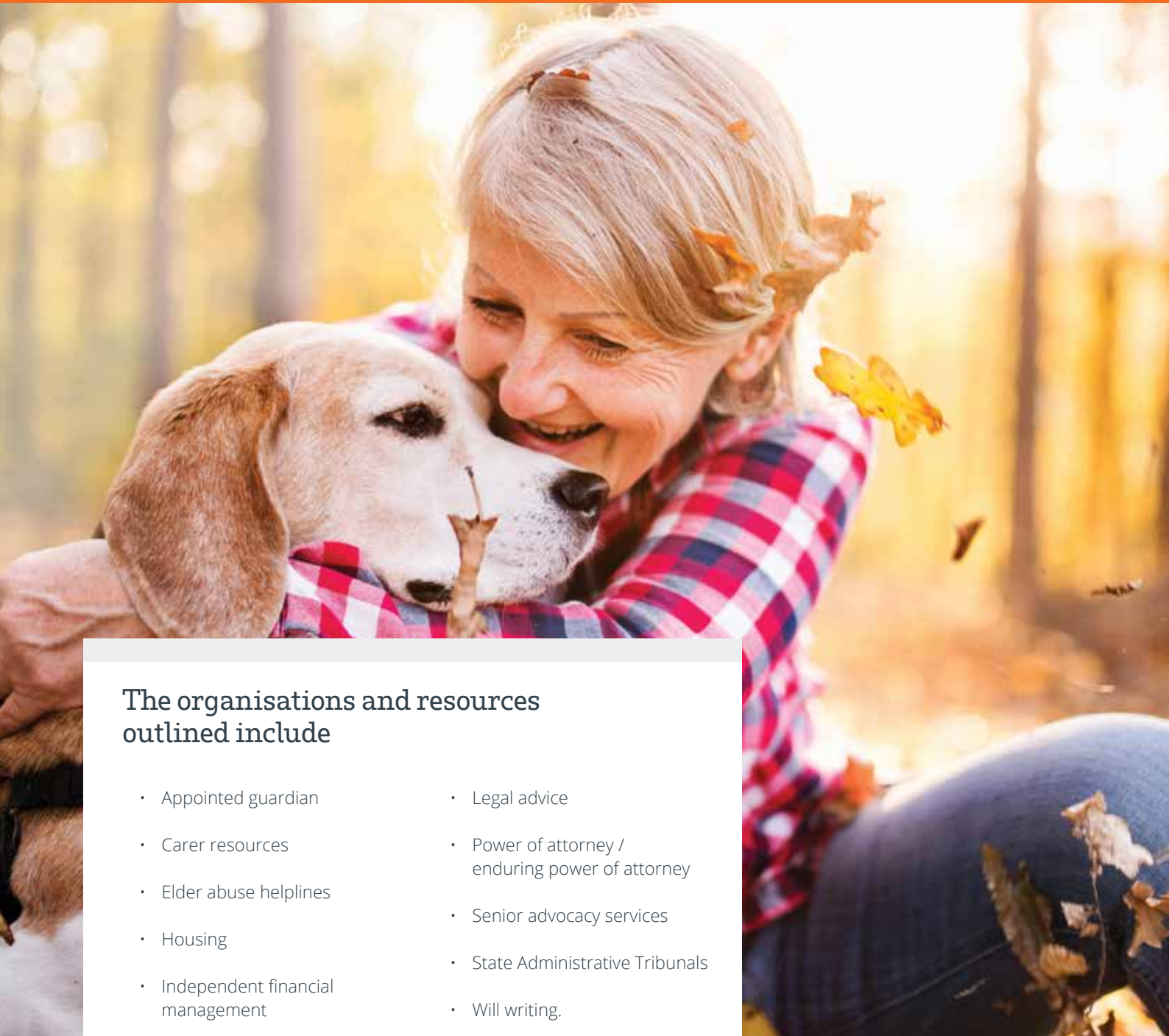
Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged care	My Aged Care	Provides information on aged care, whether for yourself, a family member, a friend or someone you're caring for.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.sa.gov.au/topics/care-and-support/in-home-care/aged-care-at-home • 1800 200 422
Appointed guardian	Office of the Public Advocate	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publictrustee.sa.gov.au/wills-services
Carer resources	Carers SA	Supports and empowers carers who provide unpaid care and support to family members and friends who are aged, or have a disability, mental illness, chronic condition, terminal illness, drug or alcohol issue.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carers-sa.asn.au • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helplines	SA Elder Abuse Prevention Phone Line	Provides a confidential phone helpline that members of the community can call if they or someone they know is concerned about elder abuse.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.sahealth.sa.gov.au • 1800 372 310
	Victims Support Service	Provides free help and information to people affected by crime and abuse to help them get their lives back on track. They also help family members and friends of people affected by crime and abuse.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.victimsa.org • 1800 842 846

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Housing	Housing SA	Works closely with other departments, agencies and non-government organisations to provide South Australians with affordable housing options and support, including services to help older people remain safe at home.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.dcsi.sa.gov.au • 131 299
Independent financial management	Public Trustee of South Australia	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publictrustee.sa.gov.au • 1800 673 119
Legal advice	Legal Services Commission of South Australia	Provides services to the community in advice, community education and legal representation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.lsc.sa.gov.au • 1300 366 424
	Welfare Rights Centre SA and the Housing Legal Clinic	Provides free legal advice and assistance to South Australians in tenancy and social security law.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.wrcsa.org.au • 08 8223 1338
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the SA forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.service.sa.gov.au/img/cms/product-files/power-of-attorney-01-08-2016.pdf
	Enduring Power of Attorney		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.service.sa.gov.au/img/cms/product-files/enduring-power-of-attorney_01-08-2016.pdf



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotasa.org.au/default.aspx • 08 8232 0422
	Aged Rights Advocacy Service (SA)	Supports older people in South Australia to uphold their aged-care and human rights. Can assist you or an older person you know to access and interact with community or residential aged-care service providers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.sa.agedrights.asn.au • 1800 372 310
State Administrative Tribunal	SA Civil and Administrative Tribunal (SACAT)	Helps South Australians resolve issues within specific areas of law, either through agreement at a conference, conciliation or mediation, or through a decision of the Tribunal.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.sacat.sa.gov.au • 1800 723 767
Writing a will	Public Trustee of South Australia	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publictrustee.sa.gov.au/wills-services • 1800 673 119

TAS resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Appointed guardian	The Office of the Public Guardian	Promotes, speaks for, and protects the rights and interests of people with disabilities and acts as the guardian of people with disabilities when appointed by the Guardianship and Administration Board.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publicguardian.tas.gov.au/
Carer resources	Carers Tasmania	Provides statewide information and support services for unpaid carers of people who provide support. Provides carers with information and referrals about local health and community support services, and quarterly carers' newsletters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carerstas.org • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helplines	Tasmanian Elder Abuse Helpline (Advocacy Tasmania)	Provides callers with information and support on actions you can take to prevent and respond to elder abuse. With the consent of the older person, the Helpline can also provide formal referral and more tailored support.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.advocacytasmania.org.au/elderabusehelpline.html • 1800 441 169
	Victims of Crime Service	Supports people to deal with personal and practical problems associated with the impact of crime, to allow them to regain control of their lives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.justice.tas.gov.au/victims/services/victimsofcrime • 1300 300 238
Housing	Housing Tasmania	Provides affordable and secure housing for Tasmanians on low incomes or with special needs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.dhhs.tas.gov.au/housing

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Independent financial management	Public Trustee of Tasmania	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.publictrustee.tas.gov.au
	Hobart Community Legal Services	Provides free legal assistance and free legal information evenings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.hobartlegal.org.au/
Legal advice	Legal Aid Commission of Tasmania	They provide legal advice, representation, family dispute resolution services and legal education to the Tasmanian community, focussing on economically and socially disadvantaged Tasmanians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.legalaid.tas.gov.au/ 1300 366 611
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the TAS forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.dpipwe.tas.gov.au/Documents/Form-2-General-Power-of-Attorney.pdf
	Enduring Power of Attorney		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.dpipwe.tas.gov.au/Documents/Form-4-General-Enduring-Power-of-Attorney.pdf



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotatas.org.au/ • 03 6231 3265
	Advocacy Tasmania	Provides free and independent advocacy services for people with a disability, older people, people with mental illness and people who use alcohol or other drugs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.advocacytasmania.org.au/ • 1800 005 131
State Administrative Tribunal	Department of Justice	There is no single civil and administrative tribunal for Tasmania.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.justice.tas.gov.au/tribunals
Writing a will	Public Trustee	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publictrustee.tas.gov.au/wills.html

VIC resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Aged care
- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- Skills and knowledge
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Aged care	Health.vic (state government health department)	Supports policy, programs and services for older Victorians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.health.vic.gov.au/ageing-and-aged-care • 1300 650 172
Appointed guardian	Office of the Public Advocate	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publicadvocate.vic.gov.au • 1300 309 337
Carer resources	Carers Victoria	Represents and provides support to carers in Victoria.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carersvictoria.org.au • 1800 242 636
Elder abuse helplines	Victims of Crime	Provides free information and support to people affected by crime. Helps with management of the effects of crime. Provides guidance through the legal process.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.victimsofcrime.vic.gov.au • 1800 819 817
Housing	Department of Human Services (VIC Government)	Assists with a wide range of housing-related issues including emergency accommodation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.housing.vic.gov.au • 1300 650 172
Independent financial management	State Trustees	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.statetrustees.com.au • 1300 138 672

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services (cont.)	Elder Rights Advocacy	Provides advice on how to resolve problems that interfere with the care of older people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.era.asn.au • 1800 700 600
	Social Security Rights Victoria	Advocates for the right of people to have adequate income security and the rights of people in relation to the system that provides this income security.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.ssr.vic.gov.au • Melbourne: 03 9481 0355 • Rural Victoria: 1800 094 164
Skills and knowledge	Brotherhood of St. Lawrence	Provides programs and services that support disadvantaged people of all ages to build better lives for themselves.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.bsl.org.au/services/older-people • 03 9483 1183
State Administrative Tribunal	Victoria Civil and Administrative Tribunal (VCAT)	A tribunal that hears and decides civil and administrative legal cases in Victoria. Provides a low-cost, accessible, efficient and independent dispute process.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.vcat.vic.gov.au • 1300 018 228
Writing a will	Law Institute Victoria	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.liv.asn.au/For-the-Community/Legal-Fact-Sheets/Wills-and-Estates

WA resources



The organisations and resources outlined include

- Appointed guardian
- Carer resources
- Elder abuse helplines
- Housing
- Independent financial management
- Legal advice
- Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney
- Senior advocacy services
- State Administrative Tribunals
- Will writing.



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Appointed guardian	Office of the Public Advocate	Works to promote and protect the human rights of adults with decision-making disabilities, including older people who may lack the capacity to make major health and welfare decisions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publicadvocate.wa.gov.au • 1300 858 455
Carer resources	Carers Australia WA	Aims to enhance and promote carers health and wellbeing by focusing on their emotional and social support needs. Provides services including specialist information and advice, resources, carer support through counselling, education/ training, and social support.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.carerswa.asn.au • 1300 227 377
Elder abuse helplines	Advocare	Assists you to explore the options available to address elder abuse issues; provides an opportunity to consider potential benefits and consequences of any actions that can be taken; stands by you and provides advocacy where needed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.advocare.org.au/helpwith-elder-abuse • Elder Abuse Helpline 1300 724 679 • Freecall: 1800 655 566 (country callers)
	Victims Support Service	Promotes the rights and addresses the needs of anyone who has suffered harm from crime. Provides free, confidential counselling and support services for all victims of crime.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.victimsofcrime.wa.gov.au • 1800 818 988
Housing	Department of Communities Housing	Provides affordable land and housing in Western Australia.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.housing.wa.gov.au

Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Independent financial management	Public Trustee of Western Australia	Acts as an independent and impartial executor, administrator, attorney and trustee for the people of each state. Provides the general public with direct financial management services; provides authorisation and direction to private financial managers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.publictrustee.wa.gov.au
Legal advice	Legal Aid WA	Offers free or low-cost legal services to the community. Can help if you have questions about the law, if you are going to court, or if you need advice on a legal problem.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.legalaid.wa.gov.au 1300 650 579
Power of attorney / enduring power of attorney	Power of Attorney	Provides the forms required to appoint a power of attorney or an enduring power of attorney, which differ from state to state. Access the WA forms via the links to the right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None available
	Enduring Power of Attorney		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> www.publicadvocate.wa.gov.au/_files/epa_kit.pdf



Category	Organisation	Services	Contact
Seniors advocacy services	Council of the Ageing (COTA Australia)	Provides policy development, advocacy and representation for older Australians, across every state. Promotes, improves and protects the wellbeing of older people in Australia as citizens and consumers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.cotawa.org.au/ • 08 9472 0104
	Advocare	Provides advocacy, information and education to people who receive aged-care services and have a concern about the quality of service.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.advocare.org.au • 1300 724 679
	Welfare Rights and Advocacy Service (WA)	Provides independent advice, information, referral and ongoing casework assistance including representation and advocacy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.wraswa.org.au • 08 9238 1751
State Administrative Tribunal	The State Administrative Tribunal (SAT)	Makes and reviews a range of decisions in its capacity as an independent statutory body.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.sat.justice.wa.gov.au • 1300 306 017
Writing a will	Public Trustee of Western Australia	Provides a guide to making a will, including state-by-state answers to common questions about making a will.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • www.publictrustee.wa.gov.au

Glossary

Carer

A person who fulfils the role of providing support, either full-time or part-time. He/she does not receive payment for this service, however, may receive some other recognition such as free or cheaper onsite accommodation. The range and level of support is agreed on by both parties, and depends on the needs of the senior and the willingness of the carer.

Community Legal Centres (CLCs)

Independent, non-government, not for profit organisations that provide low cost and accessible legal services. CLCs work for the public interest, particularly for disadvantaged and marginalised people and communities. CLCs also help encourage and enable people to develop skills to be their own advocates.

Elder Abuse

A single or repeated act or failure to act, including threats that result in harm or distress to an older person. This occurs when there is a relationship or expectation of trust, and where there is a power imbalance between the party responsible and the older person⁵.

Enduring Guardian

A person (or people) you trust, who are appointed to make lifestyle and health decisions when you are not capable of doing this for yourself. Your enduring guardian may make decisions relating to where you live, what services are provided to you at home and what medical treatment you receive.

Enduring Power of Attorney (EPOA)

An enduring power of attorney is a legal document that lets you appoint someone to make certain decisions for you relating to finances and/or property. The power endures - or continues - if or when you are unable to make decisions.

⁵ Working definition of 'Elder Abuse' by the Australian Institute of Family Studies (AIFS), presented at the 5th National Elder Abuse Conference, Sydney, February 2018.



Guarantor

A 'guarantor' is someone who agrees to take responsibility for another's loan if they cannot or will not make the repayments. If you agree to become a guarantor for a friend or family member, and they can no longer fulfil their loan obligations, you are legally responsible for making repayments on their behalf. While you have the legal obligation to repay the loan, you do not have ownership rights over the property or items purchased.

Power of Attorney (POA)

A power of attorney is a legal document that gives a person (or people) of your choice the authority to manage your personal and financial affairs if you are unable to do so. A power of attorney can make decisions on your behalf if you cannot due to illness, absence or injury.

Will

A will is a legal document that sets out how you would like your assets to be distributed when you die. A will is the best way you can ensure that your assets will be protected and distributed according to your wishes after your death.









This Safe and Savvy guide was developed by the CommBank's Customer Advocate.

The Customer Advocate is here to represent you, our customers — to make sure you're heard, understood and treated fairly every time you deal with the CommBank. Our aim is to speak loudest for those who may not be heard otherwise. While we're not independent of the Bank, we're independent within the Bank, with the power to:

- Investigate problems, resolve issues and make decisions
- Improve the Bank's products, systems and processes
- Help if you're in particularly challenging or complex circumstances or haven't been able to resolve your complaint.

Our promise to you is to always listen and ensure that you receive a fair and reasonable outcome.

Bankwest is a division of Commonwealth Bank of Australia. You can contact the Commonwealth Bank's Group Customer Advocate.

How to contact the Advocate

1800 832 806 (during business hours)

We can also arrange the National Relay Service or an interpreter, and can return calls to mobiles to save on the expense.

Customer Advocate
Commonwealth Bank of Australia
Reply Paid 88915
SYDNEY NSW 2001

There's no need to use a stamp as we'll pay for the postage.

Alternatively you can contact the Bankwest Customer Care team customer.care@bankwest.com.au

Copies of Safe and Savvy are available at your local Bankwest Branch, and available to download from our website bankwest.com.au.